1. Identification of the substance/preparation and company

*Trade name:* Galinstan fluid

*Supplier details:* Geratherm Medical AG
Fahrenheitstraße 1
D-98716 Geschwenda
Telephon: +49 36205 980
Fax: +49 36205 98 115 / 98 116

*In emergency, information can be obtained from:* Laboratory
Telephone: +49 36205 98 230

2. Composition / Information on constituents

Eutectic mixture of the metal components gallium, indium and tin

3. Potential hazards

*Description of the hazard:* Corrosive

*Hazards for the human and environment:* If normal and reasonable safety practices are followed, the handling of the material does not involve any appreciable risk. Neither does the material involve any risk of fire or explosion.

4. First aid measures

*General:* General instructions are not necessary.

*Inhalation:* Inhalation does not pose any risk.

*If the product has come into contact with the skin:* Wash affected area with water and soap.

*If the product has come into contact with the eyes:* Rinse the eyes with lukewarm water, with eyelid opened.

*If the product is ingested:* Keep cool. Consult a physician and make this Safety Data Sheet available.

*Instruction for the physician:* Specific measures to be taken are not known or documented. Carry out a symptomatic therapy.

5. Fire-fighting measuring

Not applicable because the product is not inflammable.

6. Measures to be taken in case of unintentional release

*Personal precautionary measures:* Potential risk of slipping on spilled product.

*Cleaning/picking-up method:* Vacuum or sweep up large quantities of the material and dispose in plastic bag. Remove any product residues from surfaces by means of surfactant (detergent)/water solution.
7. **Handling and storage**

**Handling:**
Hints for safety handling: Avoid spilling. Avoid the unnecessary contact. When Galinstan fluid is handled in unsealed condition, its quality and degree of purity may be impaired. Geratherm disclaims any liability for impairments of the product quality caused by processing operations.

**Storage:**
Store the product in the original container in a dry, cool place protected from frost. If not used, keep the container closed. The plastic used as container materials should be non-porous (e.g. Polyethylene, Polypropylene).

8. **Exposure control and personal protective equipment**

**General protective and hygienic measures:**
As with any chemical, wash your hands before and after handling.

**Respiratory protection:**
In emergency cases such as fire and oxide smoke, use a filter apparatus and filter P3.

**Hand protection:**
Wear rubber protective gloves to avoid a repeated or permanent contact with the skin as the product will deplete skin oils. If necessary, use a skin protective hand lotion.

**Eye protection:**
Wear eye protection to prevent potential contact with the eyes.

**Body protection:**
Wear suitable clothing if there is a risk of splashing and potential contact with the body. Prolonged contact can deplete skin oils.

9. **Physical and chemical properties**

**Appearance**
**Shape:** Liquid metal alloy
**Colour:** Silvery

**Odour:** Odourless

**Safety data**
**Value/Range**
**Unit**

**Change of state**
**Boiling point:** > 1300
°C

**Melting point:** - 19
°C

**Flash point:** None

**Inflammability:** Not applicable

**Explosion hazard:** Not applicable

**Self-ignition:** Not applicable

**Fire-promoting properties:** None

**Vapour pressure:** at 500 °C
< 10⁻⁸ Torr

**Density:** 6.44
g/cm³

**Solubility in water:** Insoluble

**Solubility in organic solvents:** Insoluble

**pH value:** Not applicable

**Viscosity:** 0.0024
NS/m at 20°C

**thermal conductivity:** 16.5
W·m⁻¹K⁻¹
specific electrical resistance: 0,435 Ω mm² · m⁻¹

Safety Data Sheet acc. to Guideline 93/112/EC

Date: 18.03.04                Page 3 of 4      Supersedes the Safety Data Sheet dtd. : 02.01.2002

Trade name: Galinstan fluid
Supplier details: Geratherm Medical AG
                Fahrenheitstraße 1
                D-98716 Geschwenda

10. Stability and reactivity

Conditions to be avoided: Heat generating reactions can be expected if the product comes into contact with aluminium and water. The product weakens aluminium.
Substances to be avoided: Chlorine, bromine, metals, light metal alloys, aluminium (amalgam formation).
Hazardous decomposition products: None, if the product is used as directed.
Other Information: The product has an alloying effect on metal surfaces such as copper, tin, lead, zinc, gold and silver jewellery, above all, if such surfaces are pure and free from oxides. If necessary, the product should be tested under the specific conditions of application to determine any reactions with materials and chemical substances.

11. Toxicological information

Assessment based on raw materials:
Exposure quantities are significantly below acute toxicity limits even when complete absorption is assumed.

Experience gained in practice: Effects on humans
No adverse health effect has been observed or reported.

Inhalation: The extremely low vapor pressure of Galinstan makes absorption through inhalation negligible.
Ingestion: No adverse health effect has been observed or reported. Galinstan passes through the digestive system without effect.
Skin: Skin oils may be reduced through continuous contact.
Eyes: Direct contact with the surface of the eye may cause irritation. Eye protection is recommended when potential direct eye contact is possible.

12. Ecological information

General instructions:
The product is not miscible with water and shows a tendency toward sedimentation.
Trade name: Galinstan fluid
Supplier details: Geratherm Medical AG
                Fahrenheitstraße 1
                D-98716 Geschwenda

13. Instruction for disposal

Product Recommendation:
Recycling should be given preference over the disposal. If recycling is not possible, the product should be
disposed according to the locally valid laws on waste disposal and regulations (the competent authorities should
be able to give the necessary information).

Cleaning agent recommended: 2% hydrochloric acid heated to approx. 60°C. Or, use surfactant (detergent)
/water solution for hard surfaces; detergent and warm water for fabric.

Note: Fully emptied and cleaned packages can be recycled as valuable materials.

14. Transport information

Road/Rail:
1760 Corrosive liquid, n.o.s. (Gallium solution)
Cl. 8, 66 c ADR/RID
As of: September 1996

Air transport:  LATA
Corrosive liquid, n.o.s. (Gallium solution)
Class 8, UN 1760
Packing Group III

Marine transport:
Corrosive liquids, n.o.s. (Gallium Solution)
UN 1760, page 8147, III
EmS 8-12, MFAG 760
As of: September 1996

15. Regulatory information

The above-mentioned product is not a hazardous substance within the meaning of the Decree on Dangerous
Substances.

16. Other data